## Compound Adjectives



A man eating shark.

or

A man-eating shark.



A compound adjective is an adjective that contains two or more words. Generally, we put a hyphen between the words when we want them to act as a single adjective before a noun.

Compound Adjectives	Examples:
Number + Noun	A break that takes ten minutes is a <b>ten-minute</b> break.
Adjective + Noun	A bike ride over a long distance is a <b>long-distance</b> bike ride.
Adjective + Present Participle	A person who works hard is a <b>hard-working</b> person.
Noun + Present Participle	An athlete who breaks records is a <b>record-breaking</b> athlete.
Noun + Adjective	A room that is free from smoke is a <b>smoke-free</b> room.
Noun + Past Participle	An engine cooled by water is a water-cooled engine.
Adjective + Past Participle	A man with a bad temper is a <b>bad-tempered</b> man.
Adverb + Past Participle	A city that has a dense population is a <b>densely-populated</b> city.

1. Most of the politicians I know are corrupt and ......

thick-skinned
heart-warming
sour-faced
cold-blooded
one-off
self-serving
bloody-minded
far-reaching
half-baked
level-headed
laid-back
state-of-the-art

2. He was extremely and always dealt with problems calmly.
3. She was a old woman, always bad tempered and unfriendly.
4. This is a chance to buy this apartment at a discounted price.
5. His ideas and plans are and never properly thought through.
6. My old computer stopped working, so I bought a new one.
7. John always makes things difficult for us, he's so for no reason
8. The decision to hold the Olympics could have consequences
9. The police are still searching for the murderer
10. Criticism doesn't seem to worry him, he's very
11. She's a very person, she likes to relax and take things easy.
12. The movie about a boy and his dog, was beautiful.

## **Meanings**

thick-skinned: Someone who does not appear to be easily hurt by criticism.

heart-warming: Something that is positive and gives feelings of happiness.

sour-faced: bad tempered or unfriendly.

cold-blooded: Behaving in a very cruel way with no feelings for others.

one-off: something that happens, or is made or done only once.

self-serving: working or acting for your own advantage.

bloody-minded: Someone who makes things difficult for others for no reason.

far-reaching: something that has a great influence on many people and things.

half-baked: poorly thought through plan or idea.

level-headed: calm and able to deal easily with difficult situations.

laid-back: relaxed in manner and character.

state-of-the-art: very modern, using the latest ideas and methods.

clapped-out: used to describe cars or machines that are old and no longer work well.

long-winded: when something that someone is saying is boring and too long.

mouth-watering: for food that looks and smells so good it makes you want to eat it

tight-fisted: someone who is unwilling to spend money.

like-minded: someone who shares the same opinions, ideas and interests as you.

## Compound adjectives used in property advertising.

- brightly lit
- conveniently situated
- tastefully furnished
- recently decorated
- newly built
- three-storey apartment
- all-inclusive insurance
- interest-free loan
- 99-year leasehold

Pepsi Advertisement from 1980's

Lipsmackinthirst quenchinacetast inmotivatingood buzzincooltalkin highwalkinfastliv inevergivin coolfizzin